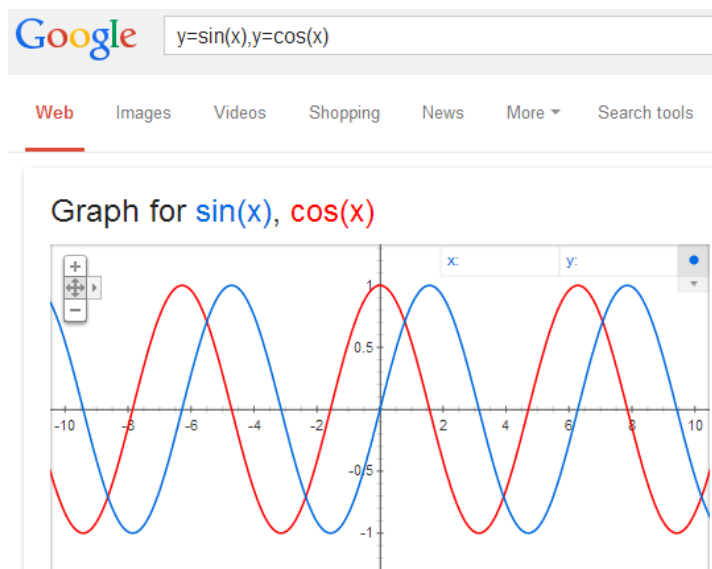


Graph Transformations Investigation

with Google's graphical calculator

Google incorporates a sophisticated calculator into its search engine. If you type something into the search box that Google interprets as the equation of a curve it will show it before the main search results.

By separating equations with commas, up to four different curves can be shown simultaneously.



Note: symbols are designed for keyboards:
 $\frac{x^3}{4} + 2 \sin x$ is written as: $(x^3)/4+2*\sin(x)$

Use the Google graphing function to investigate the following transformations.

*Describe the change you notice in the graph as geometric transformations
 (eg "stretch of scale factor a in the x direction" or "translation of a upwards")*

Transformation to investigate	Description of transformation
$y = f(x)$ transformed to $y = f(x) + a$ Eg: $y = \sin(x) \rightarrow y = \sin(x) + 2$	
$y = f(x)$ transformed to $y = f(x + a)$ Eg: $y = 3x^2 - 2x \rightarrow y = 3(x + 5)^2 - 2(x + 5)$	
$y = f(x)$ transformed to $y = af(x)$ Eg: $y = x^3 - 2x \rightarrow y = 6(x^3 - 2x)$	
$y = f(x)$ transformed to $y = f(ax)$ Eg: $y = \cos(x) \rightarrow y = \cos(2x)$	

Extension: consider the last two transformations with $a = -1$. What do you notice?