Multiplying Fractions Homework

Literacy

 $\frac{3}{4}$ means the same as $3 \div 4$

This means that multiplying by $\frac{3}{4}$ is the same as \times 3 and \div 4

$$\frac{3}{4}$$
 of $\frac{2}{3}$ means the same as $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{3}$ which is $\frac{3\times 2}{4\times 3} = \frac{6}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$

Research

What is the definition of 'factorial'? Note: '7 factorial' is written 7! (the symbol is as an exclamation mark).

Use your definition to find:

$$3! = 5! = \frac{5!}{3!} = \frac{3!}{5!} =$$

Memory

- To find a fraction of any number, multiply by the numerator and divide by the denominator.
- To find a fraction of a fraction, multiply the numerators to find the new numerator, and multiply the denominators to find the new denominator.

Skills

5)
$$\frac{14}{15} \times \frac{3}{4} =$$

6)
$$\frac{15}{8} \times \frac{2}{7} =$$

3)
$$\frac{6}{17} \times \frac{3}{10} =$$

1) $\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{2}{7} =$

2) $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{4}{7} =$

4)
$$\frac{8}{25} \times \frac{5}{12} =$$

7)
$$\frac{13}{17} \times \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$8)\frac{8}{9} \times \frac{6}{7} =$$

Simplify your answers where possible. Show ALL your working.

Stretch

$$1)\frac{28}{45} \times \frac{5}{14} =$$

$$(2)\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{3} =$$

$$3)\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{7}{11} =$$

$$4)\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{5}{6} =$$

You need to **read** and **learn** the **Literacy** and **Memory** sections, **look up** answers to the **Research** section, **answer all** questions from the **Skills** section, and (unless you have already spent more than 45 minutes on this homework) **attempt** the **Stretch** section. Answers can be written on the sheet or in your book if you need more space.

Multiplying Fractions Homework SOLUTIONS

Literacy

 $\frac{3}{4}$ means the same as $\mathbf{3} \div \mathbf{4}$

This means that multiplying by $\frac{3}{4}$ is the same as \times 3 and \div 4

$$\frac{3}{4}$$
 of $\frac{2}{3}$ means the same as $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{3}$ which is $\frac{3\times 2}{4\times 3} = \frac{6}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$

Research

What is the definition of 'factorial'? Note: '7 factorial' is written 7! (the symbol is as an exclamation mark).

$$n! = n(n-1)(n-2)...(2)(1)$$

Use your definition to find:

$$3! = 3 \times 2 \times 1 = 6$$

$$5! = 5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 = 120$$

$$\frac{5!}{3!} = \frac{5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1}{3 \times 2 \times 1} = 5 \times = 20$$

$$\frac{3!}{5!} = \frac{1}{20}$$

Memory

- To find a fraction of any number, multiply by the numerator and divide by the denominator.
- To find a fraction of a fraction, multiply the numerators to find the new numerator, and multiply the denominators to find the new denominator.

Skills

1)
$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{2}{7} = \frac{8}{35}$$

2)
$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{4}{7} = \frac{8}{35}$$

$$3)\frac{6}{17} \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{18}{170} = \frac{9}{85}$$

$$4)\frac{8}{25} \times \frac{5}{12} = \frac{40}{300} = \frac{2}{15}$$

5)
$$\frac{14}{15} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{42}{60} = \frac{7}{10}$$

6)
$$\frac{15}{8} \times \frac{2}{7} = \frac{30}{56} = \frac{15}{28}$$

7)
$$\frac{13}{17} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{13}{34}$$

$$8)\frac{8}{9} \times \frac{6}{7} = \frac{48}{63} = \frac{16}{21}$$

Simplify your answers where possible. Show ALL your working.

Stretch

1)
$$\frac{28}{45} \times \frac{5}{14} = \frac{2}{9}$$

2)
$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

3)
$$\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{7}{11} = \frac{6}{55}$$

4)
$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

You need to **read** and **learn** the **Literacy** and **Memory** sections, **look up** answers to the **Research** section, **answer all** questions from the **Skills** section, and (unless you have already spent more than 45 minutes on this homework) **attempt** the **Stretch** section. Answers can be written on the sheet or in your book if you need more space.